Structural Integrity Associates, Inc. will be recognized as the most trusted independent provider of innovative, best in value, fully integrated engineered solutions to the Energy industry.

About Structural Integrity

Structural Integrity Associates, Inc. (SI) is a leading engineering and consulting firm dedicated to the analysis, control, and prevention of structural and mechanical failures. The company was founded in 1983 in San Jose, CA, and has since opened branch offices throughout the United States and Canada, as well as established overseas affiliates.

In 2013, we expanded our expertise with the acquisition of ANATECH Corp. to include nuclear fuel and advanced structures analysis capabilities. We’re now even better able to integrate a full scope of services, from inspection and condition assessment, to monitoring and remaining life analysis, repair or remediation, and ultimately, total risk management of critical equipment and structures.

Our history is one of innovation marked by a creative multi-disciplined approach to component evaluation and repairs, as well as development of increasingly sophisticated tools reflecting a unique blend of technical expertise with the latest computer and expert system technologies.

Over the years, Structural Integrity has established itself as an innovative and responsive resource for answering virtually any challenge in the analysis, control, and prevention of failures in critical equipment and structures. Our experience ranges from R&D to engineering, metallurgy, fabrication, and NDE from petrochemical to nuclear and fossil-fueled power plant support.

Corporate Snapshot

- Employee-owned company founded in 1983 in San Jose, CA
- Branch offices throughout the United States and Canada, as well as overseas affiliates
- 300 employees providing consistent innovation and service

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NUCLEAR PLANT SERVICES
Operating and maintaining a nuclear power plant, renewing the license of an older nuclear plant, or licensing, designing, and constructing a new nuclear plant – all are monumental efforts that few utilities are resourced to tackle entirely on their own. Most utilities need the engineering services, monitoring systems, analytical software, and industry-specific training that can come only from an engineering consulting firm that has grown with the nuclear industry.

Structural Integrity Associates, Inc. has provided engineering services to both domestic and international nuclear utilities for over 30 years. In fact, engineering assessments, repairs, and consulting services for nuclear plants were Structural Integrity’s first business offering in 1983. Since then, nearly every nuclear utility in the United States – and many internationally – have relied on our support. In addition to resolving plant issues, our professional staff is active in the leadership and support of ASME, NACE, ASNT, ASCE and other standards organizations, and we develop technology and software that have become nuclear industry mainstays.

SI PRODUCTS & SERVICES INCLUDE:

- Engineering Services
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CORPORATE MILESTONES
- 1983 – Company Founded in San Jose, CA
- 1985 – Established Infometrics; NDE Products Business in Washington, DC Area
- 1989 – Established Fossil Plant Services in Uniontown, OH
- 1991 – Acquired IST, Inc. and Focused Array UT Inspection Technology in Ft. Lauderdale, FL
- 1995 – Opened Charlotte, NC Office
- 2000 – Opened Denver, CO Office
- 2002 – Established Materials Science Center in Austin, TX Office
- 2004 – Acquired GWT Technology; Established Pipeline Services Group
- 2005 – Established Structural Integrity Canada in Toronto, Ontario
- 2008 – Opened Chattanooga, TN Office
- 2011 – Acquired the Inspection Services Group from FBS, Inc. of State College, Pennsylvania
- 2013 – Structural Integrity’s 30 Year Anniversary and Acquired ANATECH Corp.
BWR REACTOR INTERNALS MANAGEMENT
BWR reactor pressure vessel internals cracking occurred at many units early in plant life. The industry responded with an industry-wide BWR Vessel and Internals Project (BWRVIP) in 1994, which addressed all BWR internals and helped avoid mandated NRC shutdowns by instituting and executing plans to resolve issues. Structural Integrity has specialized expertise in managing BWR vessel internals, and can support utilities in implementing various aspects of the BWRVIP’s Inspection and Evaluation Guidelines, including proactive analysis, outage preparation, and repair/replacement reviews. As structural margins decrease with aging, more sophisticated analysis methods may become necessary to reduce conservatism and to gain margins, and we utilize advanced linear-elastic and elastic-plastic fracture mechanics methods to evaluate internals degradation.

CANDU REACTOR SUPPORT
Especially since the advent of SI Canada (located in Toronto), we’ve been involved in a number of projects with the CANDU fleet (Pressurized Heavy Water Reactors). Notable is our experience in assisting with the analysis, testing, process development, licensing, and conceptual tooling to support weld overlay repairs of FAC-thinned feeder pipes. Other CANDU projects completed to date address topics including fatigue management, dynamic pressure monitoring, risk-informed ISI and advanced fracture mechanics software and training. Our core capabilities, combined with our knowledge of CANDU plant design and operation gained through recent projects, make us a substantial engineering services resource to CANDU operators in Canada and around the world.

CONCRETE STRUCTURE ANALYSIS
Concrete structures perform important functions at nuclear power plants, providing shielding, support and containment for safe operation. About 80% of the primary or secondary containment structures in nuclear power plants are constructed of pre-stressed or reinforced concrete, and a host of concrete structures and components exist at the sites. These structures are generally durable and trouble-free, but certain environmental conditions or changes in loading can necessitate re-evaluation. Structural Integrity has specialized expertise in finite element of analysis of concrete structures using ANSYS, LSDYNA, ABAQUS and the ANATECH concrete analysis package. We’re also involved in research and offer programs related to aging of concrete for long term operation of nuclear power plants.
FABRICATION ENGINEERING SUPPORT
With market demand for replacement components (and a growing demand for new plant components), Structural Integrity has been active in providing design engineering services to fabricators. The design/analysis requirements to qualify a component to ASME Code criteria can vary from the relatively straightforward to the more sophisticated. We have extensive experience in qualifying all classes of components, from the most safety-significant (e.g., Section III Class 1 reactor vessels) to non-safety related components evaluated to Section VIII requirements. Appropriate primary and secondary stress criteria, as well as peak stress and fatigue evaluations, are considered. Analyses vary from closed-form solutions for primary stresses to detailed finite element analyses for more complex configurations. Support can be provided that ranges from engineering support for ASME certification to developing complete design/analysis packages. All work is performed under our quality assurance program.

FABRICATION OVERSIGHT
Design, fabrication, and construction have begun on new nuclear power plants and will continue over the coming decades. In addition, operating plants’ need for large replacement components continue. Ideally, lessons from past component fabrication, plant construction and operation will be factored into the design, fabrication, inspection, and installation of these new or replacement components. The present generation of design and fabrication personnel may lack the necessary industry experience to include solutions to known degradation issues associated with former design and fabrication practices. Structural Integrity, with years of nuclear industry experience, and staff who have personally developed solutions to past degradation issues, stands ready to help avoid known problems by performing detailed reviews of component and system designs, fabrication and inspection plans, and installation methods. Areas where third-party review by Structural Integrity can prove especially valuable to new plants and components on the drawing board or under construction include stress analysis, materials selection/specification, fatigue evaluation, corrosion, welding, and inspection.

FRACTURE MECHANICS ANALYSIS AND RISK ASSESSMENT
When a flaw is found in a reactor pressure vessel, piping, or other nuclear plant component, fracture mechanics calculations are used to analyze and predict flaw behavior, including crack growth rates and critical crack sizes. Structural Integrity uses deterministic and probabilistic fracture mechanics techniques, including finite element analysis, to disposition flaws in a variety of materials, geometries, and applied stress fields. Specialized fracture mechanics software developed and used by Structural Integrity includes pc-CRACK, often employed for ASME Code Section XI flaw evaluations and weld overlay design; ANSC, used for net section collapse analysis for arbitrarily flawed sections in ductile materials; and EPRI’s Viper/Viper-Noz, used to determine probability of failure for reactor pressure vessel welds and nozzles.
ANATECH brings a broad perspective and first-hand knowledge of the industry’s best practices in fuel manufacturing, performance, reliability and quality assurance to Structural Integrity projects. We have provided independent consulting engineering services to the nuclear industry since 1978. Our Nuclear Fuels Group has more than 100 combined years of direct experience in the design, development, manufacturing and performance of nuclear fuel and related components. Being familiar with the issues related to performance, reliability and quality assurance of nuclear fuel systems enables us to design and develop very comprehensive and effective projects that will focus on the specific needs, requirements and concerns of our clients. This breadth and depth of expertise, unparalleled in the nuclear industry, uniquely qualifies us to assist our clients in all aspects of fuel design, manufacturing, performance, and quality assurance.

Heat Exchangers and Condensers
Nuclear plants contain lots of heat exchangers, ranging from the large (condenser) to the small (miscellaneous coolers); high energy (steam generators) to low energy (service water system HXs); safety-related (essential service water) to non-safety related (miscellaneous coolers); and regenerative (MSRs) to once-through (condenser). Heat exchangers are degraded by fouling (loss of heat transfer), cracking (loss of structural integrity), localized thinning and pinhole leaks, and wear (plugging). Structural Integrity’s expertise in disposition, mitigation, and control of all known degradation mechanisms, as well as in NDE, provides the high level assistance that the heat exchanger owner needs to maintain system and plant reliability and safety.

High-Density Polyethylene (HDPE) Piping
A growing number of nuclear power plants are installing High-Density Polyethylene (HDPE) piping in non-safety related and safety related systems. The reason for growing interest in HDPE is its extended service life, (corrosion resistance) ease of installation, and cost savings. Compared to its carbon steel and cast iron counterparts, HDPE does not rust, rot, or support biological growth. This assures maximum water flow throughout the system with increased reliability. In support of the energy industry’s growing HDPE needs, Structural Integrity is at the forefront by offering integrated, comprehensive engineering solutions including Non-Destructive Examination (NDE), fracture mechanics, materials analysis, piping design, fabrication and installation oversight, and licensing support for replacement of existing piping systems or new plant installations.
LEAK-BEFORE-BREAK EVALUATIONS

Leak-before-break (LBB) evaluations may be used to eliminate consideration of the dynamic effects of pipe rupture in nuclear reactor coolant systems, justifying no requirements for pipe-whip restraints and jet impingement barriers. The NRC’s LBB evaluation criteria include demonstrating a low probability of pipe degradation; determining maximum critical flaw size via fracture mechanics analysis; performing thermal-hydraulic analysis to determine leakage for one half the critical size for normal plant operation; and finally demonstrating that there is adequate margin between predicted leakage and plant leakage detection capability. Structural Integrity has performed NRC-accepted LBB evaluations at numerous nuclear plants, including evaluations of piping as small as 6” diameter. We have also evaluated the effects of power uprate and weld overlays on LBB performance.

LICENSE RENEWAL / SUBSEQUENT LICENSE RENEWAL

In the United States, after a nuclear reactor has been in operation for 40 years, operating licenses may be renewed for another 20 years, provided it can be demonstrated that the unit will maintain adequate safety levels over the extended period of operation. Similar requirements exist for plants outside the United States. Most U.S. plant owners have sought or will seek extended operating licenses, and most find the need for technical support to see them through the NRC license renewal process. In addition, plants are now actively considering a subsequent renewal for an additional 20 years to operate these valuable non-carbon emitting assets for 80 years. Structural Integrity provides comprehensive license renewal support, and has provided consultation and support to the majority of the utilities that have sought license extensions to date. Support services include preparation and review of License Renewal Applications (LRAs) including Time Limited Aging Analyses (TLAAs), Aging Management Reviews (AMRs) and Aging Management Programs (AMPs) as well as responses to NRC questions on LRA submittals, and support for implementation of LRA commitments. SI has significant technical experience with a wide range of age-related degradation mechanisms, including fatigue, neutron embrittlement, CASS thermal aging, concrete degradation and metal corrosion, amongst others. Our experience can benefit plants seeking subsequent license renewal by helping to identify the most cost-beneficial approach for aging management.

MANAGEMENT OF AGING BURIED PIPING

Many nuclear units have operated for more than 30 years, with buried piping systems that may be experiencing degradation. Using guidance from the Nuclear Energy Institute (NEI) and the Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI) for buried piping programs, Structural Integrity has developed a systematic buried piping management program that includes data collection; risk assessment; a baseline assessment plan; indirect and direct inspections, including inspection with our long-range and short-range, guided-wave ultrasonic G-Scan technology; in-line inspection using electro-magnetic acoustic transducer (EMAT) and pulsed eddy current (PEC) technology; remediation or mitigation as needed, including improved cathodic-protection anode beds and rectifiers; monitoring; and prioritized maintenance.
MATERIALS/METALLURGICAL/CORROSION EVALUATIONS
Accurate materials, metallurgical, and corrosion evaluations are essential to the appropriate disposition of degraded plant components. Such evaluations also help identify improved materials and fabrication processes to prevent future degradation. Structural Integrity offers a complete range of materials engineering services, supported by our full-service metallurgical laboratory in Austin, TX. Our materials engineering specialties include welding engineering; corrosion and stress corrosion cracking evaluations; materials selection; and corrosion-fatigue. Low-temperature and high-temperature corrosion phenomena, including microbiologically influenced corrosion, are a particular area of our expertise.

METAL FATIGUE EVALUATIONS
Metal fatigue from nuclear plant cyclic stresses and strains is a major contributor to degradation of aging components – and a specialty at Structural Integrity. In fact, EPRI relied on our metal fatigue expertise to develop the EPRI Fatigue Management Handbook as well as FatiguePro, a widely used, real-time thermal fatigue monitoring system that automatically tracks fatigue transients and usage for critical nuclear components. Our metal fatigue services and products include FatiguePro evaluations; fatigue management handbooks that help identify potential damage locations; fatigue repair support; design of modifications to extend component fatigue life; analysis of reactor vessels and piping to determine effects of reactor water environment on fatigue life; determination of fatigue impact of cyclic thermal stratification in reactor piping; and vibration fatigue management.

NEI 03-08 AND MATERIALS DEGRADATION MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS
The nuclear industry’s Materials Initiative NEI 03-08, developed in response to events involving materials degradation in nuclear plants, requires a Materials Degradation Management Program at all PWR and BWR units. Audits of these programs are often conducted by INPO and the NRC. At a minimum, the programs must address BWR vessels/internals, Alloy 600 issues, reactor vessel integrity, PWR vessels/internals, boric acid corrosion control, steam generator management, primary and secondary system water chemistry, and fuel reliability. Any deviations from mandatory/needed program requirements require supporting documentation. Structural Integrity can support nuclear plants in Materials Degradation Management Program development, implementation, deviation requests, third-party reviews, utility training, preparation for INPO/NRC audits, and related services.
NEW PLANT CONSULTING
In spite of Fukushima, over 60 plants worldwide are currently under construction and or in the COL process. Engineering and licensing a new nuclear unit can be daunting, but Structural Integrity’s extensive experience with the previous generation of nuclear units places us in a unique position to provide new plant support. Available services for new plants include design analysis/third-party design review, design specification preparation and review, stress and fatigue analyses, welding/material engineering, fabrication review, fracture toughness/pressure-temperature curves, probabilistic risk assessment reviews, and licensing support. We can also provide ASME Code consultation, startup vibration testing, buried piping program support, fatigue and condition monitoring programs, inspection programs, training programs, and many other related services.

NONDESTRUCTIVE EXAMINATION
Nondestructive examination (NDE) has become one of Structural Integrity’s most well-known specialties. New inspection technologies are continually developed by our NDE applications group, and its top-notch technical staff is dispatched to conduct inspections with these and other state-of-the-art NDE technologies worldwide. NDE services available specifically for nuclear plants include austenitic/ferritic piping inspections (Appendix VIII, Supplements 2, 3), vessel shell inspections (Supplements 4, 6), manual and encoded dissimilar metal weld inspections (Supplement 10), and weld overlay repair inspections (Supplement 11), and ultrasound inspections in lieu of radiography. Structural Integrity also offers comprehensive turbine-generator inspections, including examinations of turbine rotor bores, blade attachments, disc rims, blade tenons, casings, peripherals, generator retaining rings, rotor dovetails, and coupling keyways. We offer guided wave ultrasonic G-Scan inspections for screening evaluations of plant piping (including buried piping) and In-Line Inspection using EMAT and PEC technology. We’re also available for third-party inspection oversight.

NONLINEAR TRANSIENT DYNAMIC ANALYSIS
In cases of drop, impact, shock, and events requiring highly nonlinear analysis, explicit finite element analyses are indicated. Structural Integrity has experienced staff capable to provide solutions to these complex problems using 3-D nonlinear dynamic analysis finite element codes such as LS-DYNA, ABAQUS, ANSYS and TERRAGRANDE. Nuclear applications of explicit finite element analysis include airplane impact in design of reactor buildings, drop evaluations of spent fuel storage casks and other heavy lifts, as well as projectiles. We offer drop and impact evaluations as well as dynamic and psuedo-static analyses of eroding materials, rate-sensitive response, seismic loading, and coupled thermal-mechanical response for post-yield beyond design basis loading events.
OPERABILITY EVALUATIONS
As the nuclear fleet continues to age, the likelihood of identifying non-conforming conditions during plant operation increases. Once a non-conforming condition is discovered, crucial plant operability decisions must be made, usually on a rapid turn-around basis. These decisions are not always easy. Plant operators often require in-depth engineering support to help establish a technical basis for such important decisions. Structural Integrity stands ready to provide rapid response for a wide range of nuclear plant operability evaluations, including piping and component wall-thinning analyses; root-cause failure investigations; evaluations of leaking piping or other components; vibration analysis and monitoring; structural and stress analyses; fracture mechanics analyses; thermal-hydraulic analyses; and ASME Code evaluations, including technical defense with the regulator.

PIPING ANALYSIS
Sophisticated piping analysis – and the customized software for conducting it – are Structural Integrity specialties. Examples of our complex piping analyses used to resolve nuclear plant design and operational issues include ASME Class 1 design transient evaluations for extended license operation; thermal stratification analyses in pressurizer surge, feedwater, and spray piping; piping vibration evaluations involving socket weld cracking; analyses of flow-induced vibration in piping systems; evaluations of flow-accelerated corrosion-induced wall thinning; analyses of power uprate changes; and seismic analyses. Our proprietary software is used for analyzing thermal stratification, vessel fatigue, wall thinning, thermal shock at transitions, vibration loading, and other specific conditions. Structural Integrity also uses PIPESTRESS (DST Computer Services, SA) for ASME Class 1, 2, 3, B31.1, and B31.3 piping analyses, and ANSYS, Inc.’s ANSYS for ASME Code, Section III, NB-3200 finite element analyses.

PRESSURE-TEMPERATURE CURVES AND RPV MATERIAL SURVEILLANCE
Reactor pressure vessel (RPV) material surveillance programs are required for all U.S. PWRs and BWRs. The results of these surveillance programs are used to develop pressure-temperature (P-T) limit curves that incorporate appropriate safety margins to protect against brittle fracture of RPVs, particularly in the irradiated beltline region. These P-T limit curves must be re-evaluated using new surveillance data in situations such as license renewal, power uprates, or when revised fluence calculations affect adjusted reference temperature values. Structural Integrity, well-experienced in P-T curves and vessel integrity for both PWRs and BWRs, can provide utilities with technical support including materials reviews, P-T curve development, P-T limits reports (PTLRs), reactor vessel integrity/ P-T limit curve training, vessel fluence evaluations via TransWare Enterprises, Inc., and many other areas.
PRIMARY WATER STRESS CORROSION CRACKING

Primary water stress corrosion cracking (PWSCC) can occur in PWR primary systems where Alloy 600 components and associated Alloy 82 (GTAW) and Alloy 182 (SMAW) welds were used. Such components and welds were widely applied in PWRs. Prompted by industry experience with PWSCC in PWR Alloy 82/182 butt welds and small-bore penetrations, as well as by related examination and mitigation requirements many PWRs are conducting ongoing PWSCC examinations and related repairs for unmitigated locations. Structural Integrity and its field repair partner, AZZ Nuclear, are leaders in these weld overlay butt weld repairs, as well as in nozzle repairs for small-bore primary system penetrations. Our team, W(SI)², has completed weld overlay projects encompassing more than 150 weld overlays since 2006 – and not a single welded repair was required for any of these overlays.

PROBABILISTIC FRACTURE MECHANICS ANALYSIS AND RISK ASSESSMENT

Probabilistic fracture mechanics (PFM) analysis takes conventional deterministic fracture mechanics analysis a step further, using selected random variable inputs for situations that involve a significant degree of uncertainty – such as in crack size, or scatter in test results – and PFM analyses usually yield a failure probability, rather than a specific calculation of crack size or lifetime. Structural Integrity has applied PFM analysis to piping, reactor-head penetration nozzles, and other nuclear plant components. Many of our PFM analyses employ PRAISE, originally developed by SI employees under NRC sponsorship. Our latest version of the software, beyond-PRAISE, can analyze crack initiation and growth due to fatigue, PWSCC, and flow-accelerated corrosion. Beyond-PRAISE is available for purchase from us in an easy-to-use Windows format.

PWR REACTOR internals MANAGEMENT

Concerns about aging degradation of PWR reactor pressure vessel internals have become a high priority as nuclear units approach and enter license renewal periods. Renewal applications must consider the effects of aging in order to meet conditions defined in the NRC’s Generic Aging Lessons Learned Report. In response, the MRP’s Reactor Internals Focus Group (RI-FG) has prepared inspection and evaluation guidelines for managing the effects of aging degradation in PWR internals. The guidelines, issued under the NEI 03-08 Materials Initiative, include developing an Aging Management Program (AMP) and inspection plan for PWR internals. Structural Integrity, working closely with the MRP RI-FG, has beta-tested the draft guidelines for several PWRs and now has assisted with formal implementation of several inspections. We provide technical support for plants considering aging management reviews for license renewal, and for plants developing AMPs to manage the effects of aging in PWR internals.
REACTOR PRESSURE VESSEL INTEGRITY
Radiation embrittlement is a known degradation mechanism in ferritic steels, and the beltline of reactor pressure vessels is particularly susceptible to radiation damage. The effects of radiation on vessel materials have impacted heatup/cooldown limits for PWRs, and increased hydrostatic test temperatures for BWRs, thereby significantly limiting plant operation. Structural Integrity, with strong expertise in managing reactor vessel embrittlement and vessel integrity, can provide nuclear plants with technical support in a number of areas, including pressure-temperature curve development; materials evaluations; third-party reviews of RPV materials surveillance program results and implementation; setpoint evaluations; pressurized thermal shock evaluations; vessel fluence evaluations; evaluations of projected vessel properties; and pressure-temperature limits for license renewal applications. We’ve also worked with ASME for more than 20 years to improve PWR and BWR heatup and cooldown limits.

RISK-BASED PROGRAMS
Risk-Informed In-service Inspection (RI-ISI) is a cost-effective alternative to current ASME Code, Section XI inspection requirements. RI-ISI uses risk assessment, in addition to information on component-specific degradation mechanisms, as the basis for a nuclear plant piping inspection program. Structural Integrity played a key role in the development of EPRI’s NRC-approved RI-ISI and RIS_B (Risk-Informed Safety-Based) methodologies, the latter a streamlined RI-ISI methodology that takes advantage of the lessons-learned through over 15 years of industry RI-ISI experience. To date, we have supported ASME Code Case N-560, N-578 and N-716 evaluations using the EPRI RI-ISI methodology at 61 nuclear units (46 PWRs and 15 BWRs). In all cases, the methodology has proven to significantly reduce the number of piping inspections compared to Section XI, with negligible impact on plant risk. Additionally, we have experience in application of risk-informed technologies to Break Exclusion Region program piping, as well as in performing RI-ISI Living Program Updates, either as part of Interval ISI Program Updates or as stand-alone evaluations.

ROOT-CAUSE FAILURE ANALYSIS
At the bottom of every plant component failure is a root-cause, and root-cause failure analyses are a proven way to avoid repeat or related failures. Structural Integrity offers a complete range of root-cause failure analyses, varying in complexity from one or two specialists focused on material fractography to a multi-discipline team performing a full-scope investigation. To support its investigations, we maintain both a metallurgical laboratory and an advanced nondestructive testing capability. Additionally, we perform human-error analyses and organizational/programmatic evaluations to uncover possible contributing factors. Structural Integrity is also available to perform third-party reviews of root-cause failure analyses, and evaluations of related corrective actions.
SEISMIC EVALUATION
With Fukushima, and the response of the US NRC and the industry, much work is being done to support seismic reevaluation amongst other areas. Post-Fukushima seismic reevaluation includes the 2.3 Walkdowns and 2.1 Evaluation initiatives. Structural Integrity, with its subsidiary company, ANATECH have supported early industry efforts to respond to industry and NRC requirements. Our team possesses state-of-the-art finite element analysis tools for soil-structure interaction (MTR-SASSA), in-structure response spectra generation (ABAQUS including proprietary user subroutines), and component analysis (ANSYS/LS-DYNA). With these tools, integrated ‘living’ models are created that remove significant conservatism from localized response expected with use of existing or even advanced stick models, models which are also inappropriate for treatment of high frequency exceedance. Our team can also support evaluations of non-seismic permanent plant equipment to be credited for beyond design basis event mitigation (i.e., FLEX equipment including CSTs and other possible non-seismic water sources).

SERVICE WATER
Nuclear plant service water systems are affected by a multitude of situations and operate under a wide variety of operating conditions. The differences in design, materials, water chemistry, and operation necessitate plant-specific approaches for inspection, management of degradation, corrosion mitigation, repairs and replacements. Management approaches may be reactive (e.g., leaks present themselves, thinning is detected by inspections, run vs. repair decisions made on critical path) or preventive (proactive inspections on selected locations, heat transfer testing, water treatment, cleaning, monitoring, planned/staged repairs and replacements). Structural Integrity’s expertise in corrosion and corrosion control, materials engineering, vibration, fracture mechanics, stress analysis, statistical methods, root-cause failure analysis, and NDE provide the multidisciplinary approach required for proactive, cost-beneficial management of service water system degradation.

STRUCTURAL AND STRESS ANALYSIS
The performance of complex structures under thermal, static, and dynamic loadings is a crucial question at nuclear plants. Armed with an array of state-of-the-art computer codes and analytical techniques, Structural Integrity can provide linear-elastic and non-linear structural and stress analyses for nuclear plant components and systems, including pressure vessels, tanks, piping systems, pumps, tubing, headers, heat exchangers, valves, reactor internals, and turbines. Examples of stress analysis codes employed by Structural Integrity range from ANSYS finite element software (ANSYS, Inc.), to PIPESTRESS (DST Computer Services, SA) for piping system analysis, to Structural Integrity’s own specialized programs, including TOPBOT, used to determine stress distributions in stratified piping systems, and PIPE-TS2, used to calculate through-wall thermal gradient stresses for piping thermal transients.
THERMAL-HYDRAULIC ANALYSIS
Thermal-hydraulic analyses of nuclear plant components and structures are used to determine loadings on related components. Structural Integrity conducts a full array of steady-state and transient thermal-hydraulic analyses, using either standard textbook methods, Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) or specialized software, including SI-proprietary software. Examples of complex problems that we have solved via thermal-hydraulic analyses: evaluation of severe wall thinning in piping beyond a feedwater heater drain tank found that insufficient back-pressure and two-phase flow conditions were the culprits; analysis of reactor containment pressure-temperature response justified conducting BWR reactor pressure tests at elevated temperatures with open containment; PWR thermocouple test data were evaluated to determine the internal piping flow and stratification conditions that exist during various operational modes; and analyses have determined stratified flow levels and heat transfer coefficients in piping systems subject to such stratified flow.

TURBINE-GENERATOR ASSESSMENTS
Turbine-generators – the business end of every nuclear plant – have to be in top operating condition. Reliable turbine-generator inspections and assessments are critical to avoiding unanticipated repairs and untimely failures, while at the same time steering clear of unnecessary repairs and replacements. Structural Integrity provides complete turbine-generator inspection and life-assessment services, including boresonic rotor inspections and linear phased-array ultrasonic inspections of rotors, as well as EPRI-licensed SAFER rotor integrity and life analysis, EPRI RimLife rotor assessments, EPRI RRingLife evaluations of retaining rings, and other evaluations and non-destructive examinations (see page 9). Torsional vibration assessments for turbine-generator sets are available using TTVMS (page 17). We also offer bore honing and machining in addition to our other turbine-generator services.

VIBRATION ANALYSIS AND MONITORING
Vibration-related nuclear plant piping problems – whether in small-bore piping, socket welds, large bore piping, or anywhere in between – can be difficult to resolve. Structural Integrity, with years of experience in structural dynamics, stress analysis, vibration testing and analysis, and applied mechanics and materials, can step in to solve nuclear plant vibration issues. Examples of recent vibration-related projects include evaluation of the effects of power uprate on small-bore piping, and design and implementation of a vibration monitoring system for main steam piping. Using our vibration expertise, we developed customized data acquisition systems that collect and analyze vibration monitoring data, including the portable SI-MiniDAS and the high-speed, automated SI-VersaDAS. These systems are used for Structural Integrity projects and are available for purchase or lease by utilities.
WALL THINNING EVALUATIONS
Even when local wall thinning in nuclear pressure vessels, piping, valves, or other components is well below the general minimum wall thickness required by ASME Code, continued operation may be justified by ASME-approved evaluations. Structural Integrity is a leader in wall-thinning evaluations for nuclear plants, including evaluation of mechanisms and rate of thinning, as well as familiarity with applicable ASME Code criteria. In fact, the evaluation methods in ASME Section XI Code Cases N-480, N-513, and N-597 were based on a Structural Integrity report generated for EPRI (N-480) or developed by the Code committees with significant SI contributions. We use either the simplified analytical methods found in those three ASME Code Cases, or more-complex finite element models that determine local stress distributions in thinned components. In situations where there is local through-wall leakage, we conduct fracture mechanics analyses to demonstrate sufficient margin against fracture. With our unique industry expertise, and our catalog of evaluated flawed configurations, we can complete wall thinning evaluations quickly, enabling rapid run/repair/replace decisions.

WATER CHEMISTRY AND CORROSION MITIGATION
Intergranular stress corrosion cracking (IGSCC) in BWRs and primary water stress corrosion cracking (PWSCC) in PWRs, as well as microbiologically influenced corrosion (MIC), are perennial industry concerns. These corrosion mechanisms, as well as many others, are influenced by water chemistry and especially water chemistry transients, and Structural Integrity’s long-time water chemistry experience can help utilities mitigate these problems in vessels and piping. We provide corrosion mitigation and remediation consulting, addressing techniques including hydrogen water chemistry (HWC) and zinc injection plus noble metal technologies for BWRs, and elevated hydrogen and zinc injection for PWRs. We also offer corrosion-related weld overlays and repairs, crack growth rate modeling, alloy selection, failure analysis, MIC mitigation, and support for license renewal and NRC inspection issues involving corrosion.

WELD RESIDUAL STRESS ANALYSIS
Certain welding processes – pipe-to-pipe butt welds, small-bore penetration J-groove welds, and weld overlay repairs, for example – leave residual stresses that can affect the stresses within welded nuclear plant components. Structural Integrity offers a full range of temperature-controlled, non-linear, path-dependent weld residual stress analyses, using ANSYS finite element analysis software (ANSYS, Inc.) to simulate various welding processes. These analyses simulate a thermal pass, complete with appropriate weld heat input, heat efficiency, and appropriate cooling time, to determine temperature distributions due to the welding process. A simulated stress pass in turn calculates residual stresses due to non-linear, elastic-plastic load/unload stress-reversal cycles from the heating and cooling of the weld elements throughout the thermal transients. For especially complicated weld geometries, we can perform three-dimensional moving heat source residual stress analyses.
WELDING ENGINEERING
Appropriate weld design, procedures, and qualification are vitally important at nuclear plants. Structural Integrity offers comprehensive welding engineering services, including development and review of welding programs; selection and development of welding processes for critical applications; review and evaluation of procedure qualification records and weld procedure specifications; review of welder qualification; review and evaluation of weld failures; development of corrective actions; and welding code review and reconciliation. We’re also available to develop innovative weld and repair techniques for specific situations. In fact, we pioneered development and application of weld overlay and temperbead welding for nuclear plant repairs with our field repair partner, AZZ Nuclear.

This list of engineering services is not intended to be comprehensive. Other information on the following topics and more can be found on our website at www.structint.com.

- ASME Code Evaluations
- Outage Planning and Support
- Heat Transfer
- Licensing Support
- Waste Storage and Design
- Weld Overlay Repairs
- BWR Feedwater Nozzles
- Canopy Seals Weld Overlay
- Steam Generators

PRODUCTS AND SOFTWARE
Structural Integrity also offers the following products and software:

BIOGEORGE™
Microbiologically influenced corrosion is an ever-present threat to nuclear plant service water systems, particularly standby and redundant systems – some safety-related – in wet layup for extended periods of time. Fortunately, the on-line, real-time BIOGEORGE monitoring system can provide early warning of biofilms before these rapidly forming films can get a toe-hold. BIOGEORGE also provides a reliable indication of the effectiveness of biocide treatments, plus feedback on biocide treatment selection, timing, and concentrations. BIOGEORGE is a trademarked product, produced and serviced only by Structural Integrity Associates, Inc.
**SI: FatiguePro™ 4.0**

Metal fatigue from cyclic stresses can shorten the life of critical nuclear plant components. But the original FatiguePro, a real-time fatigue monitoring software system developed by Structural Integrity under contract to EPRI, and licensed by EPRI, automatically tracks fatigue transients and usage in these key components using existing plant instrumentation. FatiguePro facilitates plant life extension/licensing activities by providing an immediate, up-to-date and continual assessment of fatigue usage in all critical vessels and piping. As a result, this Windows-based software is used in more nuclear plants worldwide than any comparable system.

**PC-Crack™**

Sophisticated fracture mechanics analyses are performed quickly and easily with Structural Integrity-developed pc-Crack 4.1. The Windows-based software analyzes and predicts flaw behavior, including calculation of crack growth rates and critical crack sizes for pressure vessels, piping, steam turbines, and structures, with immediate display of analysis results. pc-Crack applications include ASME Code Section XI flaw evaluations as well as repair design.

**SI-VersaDAS™, SI-MiniDAS™, AND TTVMS™**

Reliable vibration data is needed before any vibration issue can be resolved. Structural Integrity offers a line of data acquisition systems that collect and analyze vibration data, including portable SI-MiniDAS; high-speed, automated SI-VersaDAS; and real-time TTVMS (Transient Torsional Vibration Monitoring System), with both manual and automated acquisition capabilities. Structural Integrity’s proprietary customized systems, either desktop or laptop-based, are suitable for problems involving small-bore piping, socket welds, large bore piping, turbine-generator rotors, and other vibration-prone components.
beyond-PRAISE™
Probabilistic fracture mechanics analyses of nuclear reactor vessels and piping can be expedited with beyond-PRAISE, originally developed for the U.S. NRC. The latest version of the software can analyze crack initiation and growth caused by fatigue, primary water stress corrosion, and flow-accelerated corrosion. Windows-based beyond-PRAISE can analyze multiple failure modes, including leaks, large leaks, and LOCAs, in a single computer run.

WEBINARS
Structural Integrity provides webinars on numerous industry topics to our clients. A list of past nuclear plant services webinars follows. Visit our website at www.structint.com/webinars for a current schedule of upcoming webinars, related registration information, and archived versions of previously conducted webinars that are available for viewing.

• Achieving Greatest Value from Seismic and Flooding Probabilistic Risk Assessments
• Aging Management of CASS Piping
• Aging Management of PWR Vessel Internals
• Advancements in Finite Element Analyses for the Nuclear Industry
• ASME Section XI Flaw Evaluation for Nuclear Components
• BPIRD: Making the BPIRD Data Submission Process Easier
• BWR Reactor Pressure Vessel Internals
• BWR Reactor Recirculation Line Break Acoustic Loads
• Cable Aging Management
• Cathodic Protection: Application & Testing in Plants
• Code Case Evaluation of Piping Flaws and Weld Thinning
• Concrete Aging Management
• Distributed Ligament Length
• Dynamic Analysis/LS-DYNA
• Failure and Root-Cause Analysis
• Financial Risk Optimization for Run/Repair/Replace
• Finite Element Concrete Analysis Fundamentals and Applications
• Flaw Evaluation Strategies to Improve the Value of Excavations
• Fundamentals of Welding, Part 1, Overview
• Fundamentals of Welding, Part 2, Nuclear Applications
• Generator Rotor Inspection and Life Assessment
• HDPE – Materials, Design, Analysis and Examination
• HDPE – Nondestructive Examination
• Implementing a Risk-Informed Cable Aging Management Plan
• Introduction to Flow Induced Vibration
• Introduction to Nuclear Plant Services
• Introduction to Stress Corrosion Cracking
• Large Bore Alloy 600 and its Live Application
• Leak-Before-Break Methodologies for Reactor Coolant Systems
• Leaking or Thinned Safety Related Service Water Piping: Evaluation and Repair Options
• License Renewal Part 1, Fatigue Management
• License Renewal Part 2, Environmental Fatigue
• License Renewal/TLAA/Fatigue Updates
• MAPPro Asset Management Planning
• Management of Aging Buried Nuclear Piping and Tanks
• Managing Aging PWR Internals
• NEI 03-08 and Materials Degradation Management Programs
• Nuclear Plant Heat Exchanger/Condenser Asset Management
• Overview of Metallurgical Laboratory Processes: Learn the Common Steps Taken in a Failure Analysis
• pc-CRACK 4.1
• Pressure-Temperature Limits
• Principles of APEC
• Probabilistic Fracture Mechanics
• Probabilistic Fracture Mechanics and its Applications to the Nuclear Industry
• Recent and Pending Changes to ASME Section III Piping Codes
• Service Water System Issues
• Streamlined RHISt Overview
• SI: FatiguePro 4.0
• Turbine and Generator Rotor Bore Inspection and Life Assessment
• Underground Pipe and Tanks Aging Management
• Welding of Alloy 52M Overlays Over Dissimilar Metals Welds
• Weld Overlays in the Nuclear Industry
TRAINING PROGRAM  
LINKING THEORY AND PRACTICE
Structural Integrity Associates has expanded our technical training to help educate new and existing employees in the energy industry. Nearly 40% of the USA nuclear workforce alone will be eligible to retire in the next three to five years, and there are thousands more new engineers predicted to enter the field.

- In 2011, NEI estimated that the electric power industry will have to replace nearly 100,000 skilled workers with more than 25,000 in the nuclear industry by 2015.
- In January 2014, NEI published that the nuclear industry will hire 20,000 new workers over the next five years.

Power plant clients have sought us out to provide training for years via on-site training, workshops, webinars, technical papers, client meetings and more. We are now taking this to a formal measure to help energy industry clients mitigate risks, assist with vendor oversight, and save clients money with our training.

WHAT MAKES STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY TRAINING DIFFERENT?

- PRACTICAL APPLICATION OF THEORY
  We believe that advanced education shouldn’t stop at theory. We go one step farther, using theory to build practical solutions for uncommon problems. This extra effort provides an illustrative approach that helps you stop planning and start doing.

- OUR INSTRUCTORS
  Our instructors are at the forefront of his or her field, many hold leadership roles and are active members on ASME Code Committees. Their expertise and commitment to our clients are some of the main reasons why we have a reputation for world-class service.

- VENUES
  With on-site and off-site training opportunities, our venues allow you to choose the course option that is most convenient and/or cost effective for you.

In reviewing clients’ needs, more in-depth training will be offered on the following topics:
- Fracture Mechanics
- NDE for Engineers
- ASME Code Training (Section III, VIII, XI)
- Fatigue
- Welding
- Materials
- Vibration
- Nuclear Fuels Analysis
- Flaw Evaluation

With over 200 Energy Industry experts and technical staff, Structural Integrity Associates, Inc. training will prepare you and your colleagues with the advanced knowledge you need.

Call us today at 1-877-474-7693.
www.structint.com/training
Scan the QR Code to learn more about our training.